# The Cut Flower Garden



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# Flowers Brighten Up Lives!







# Plan First!

- · Do your homework?
- Plan on Paper first!
  - How Complex?
  - Location
  - Which flowers to grow?
    - · Favorite Flower
    - · Favorite Color
  - · When do you want blooms?
  - Seed vs. Transplant
- · Purchase seeds early





## **Plant First! - Location**

- · Out-of-the-way location?
  - No center stage or focal point
  - Don't have to be attractive
- · Within another garden or Separate garden?
- Grown in rows vs. in the landscape?
- Containers
- Full Sun
- Well-Drained site



# Plan First! Lots of Options!

- · Garden timing spring, summer, fall
- · Plan for long bloom times
- Plan for size, shape and color
  - · Showy, large flowers
  - · Small, delicate flowers
  - · Brilliant blazes of color
  - Muted, dusty tonesSoft Pastels
- Plant perennials early in fall to hasten the first blooming season by one year.



# **Plan First! Selecting Flowers**

- · What do you like?
  - · Favorite flowers, colors, or shapes?
- Look for the scissor symbol on packets and in Catalogs
- · Look for varieties with long stems
- Diversify short, tall, big, little, etc.
- · Something for every season
- · Netting/staking/caging?



# Plan First! Timing!

- Frost Dates
- Establish
  - Seeding Dates
  - Planting Dates
  - Approx. Harvest Dates
- · Days until germination
- Recommended planting method for each flower variety grown
- Reality? Consider time, energy and space



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# Many Resources....

- Your Local Extension Specialist
- University Extension Websites
- Books
- Seed Catalogs
- Seed Company Websites
  - Johnny's Selected Seed





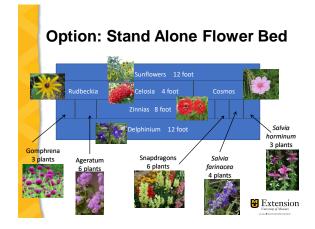
# **Sourcing Plant Materials**

Seeds Vs. Transplants

- · Local Garden Centers
- Farm Stores
- Catalogs
- Online
- Purchase Seeds
  - Perennials
  - Annuals
  - Mixes
- Purchase Transplants
- · Grow Transplants Yourself



# Option: Layout in the Vegetable Garden Celosia Bachelor Buttons Marigolds Sunflowers Tomatoes Squash Lettuce Radish Spinach Basil - Mixed Peppers Dill Potatoes Potatoes Cucumbers Green Beans Small Zinnias Large Zinnias Cosmos Strawflowers Exercision



# **Prep to Plant**

- Soil Test
- · Work and Amend Soil
- Weed Barrier
- · Gather Tools
  - · Hand trowels
  - Rakes
  - Scissors
- · Gather Plant Materials
  - Plants
  - Seeds



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# Once Planted...

- Water Plants in...
- Remove any existing blooms
- Pinch plants for branching and encourage root establishment
- · Mulch if desired
- Don't forget plant supports





# Seed starting outdoors...

- Timing
- Soil Moisture
- Soil Crusting
- Weed Control









# **Maintenance Needed!**

- Succession Planting
- Thin
- Water
- Provide Support, Trellis or Cages
- Weeding
- Fertilizer
- Mulch
- Deadheading
- Harvest

















# **Annual Flowers**

- Calendula
- Bachelor Buttons
- Baby's Breath
- Tithonia
- Snapdragons



# **Annual Flowers**

- Ageratum
- Candytuft
- Globe Amaranth
- Marigold
- Strawflower



# **Perennial Flowers**



# **Flowering Bulbs**

- Daffodils
- Tulips
- Hyacinths
- Gladiolas
- Dahlias
- Cannas



### **Herbs**

- Mint
- Basil
- Chives
- Dill
- Oregano
- Rosemary





# **Greenery/Foliage**

- · Ferns (various)
- Coleus
- · Ornamental grasses (various)
- · Ivy or trailing vinca
- Dusty Miller
- Artemesia
- Tree and shrub leaves



# **Cutting Flowers Tips**

- Harvest flowers during coolest part of day.
- · Select Optimum stage of bloom
- Always take a bucket of water with you.
- Always use a sharp, clean pair of scissors or knife.



# **Cutting Flower Tips**

- Cut long stems • 5-18" long
- Remove lower foliage that would be under water in the vase.
- Recut stems at an angle once ready for vase
- Keep flowers in water while designing
- Keep flowers in a cool area to keep them fresher longer!





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